

OpECS

Optical probe Electric Current Sensor

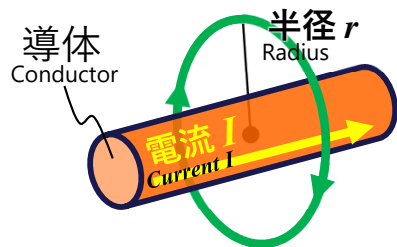
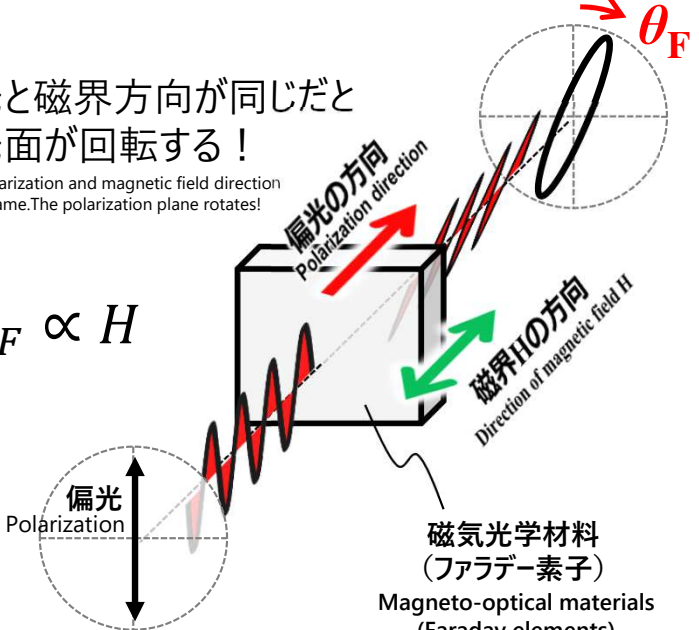


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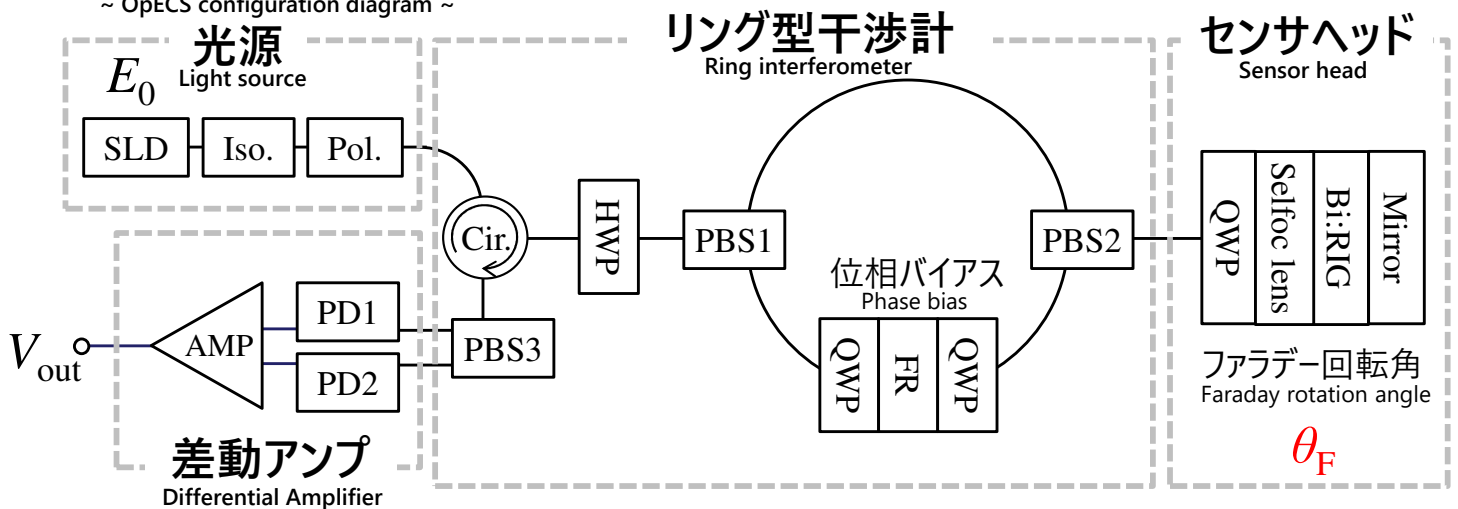
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OpECSの動作原理

Operating principle of OpECS

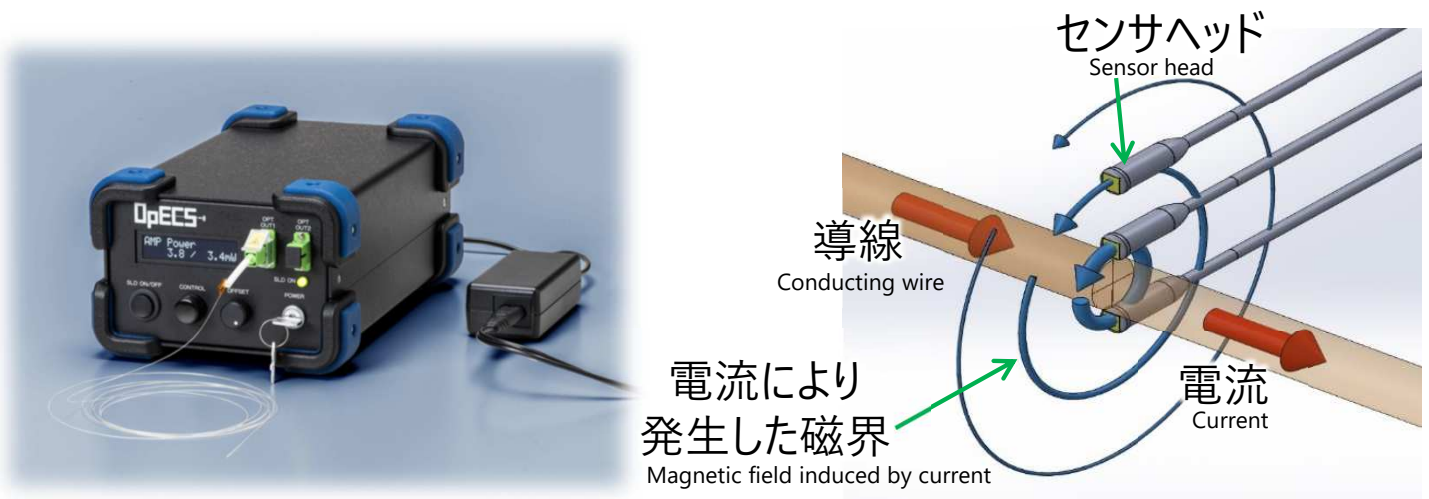
アンペールの法則 Ampere's circuital law	ファラデー効果 Faraday effect
$H = \frac{I}{2\pi r}$  導体 Conductor 半径 r Radius 電流 I Current I 磁界 H Magnetic field 電流が流れると磁界が発生する！ When a current flows, a magnetic field is generated!	偏光と磁界方向が同じだと 偏光面が回転する！ When polarization and magnetic field direction are the same. The polarization plane rotates! $\theta_F \propto H$  偏光 Polarization 偏光の方向 Polarization direction 磁界 H の方向 Direction of magnetic field H 磁気光学材料 (ファラデー素子) Magneto-optical materials (Faraday elements) ファラデー回転角 θ_F

～ OpECSの構成図 ～ ～ OpECS configuration diagram ~



$$V_{out} \propto E_0^2 \cos(4\theta_F - \pi/2) \quad \text{※OpECSは電流磁界によるファラデー回転角を検出します}$$

OpECS detects Faraday rotation angle by current magnetic field



OpECSの測定事例

OpECS measurement examples

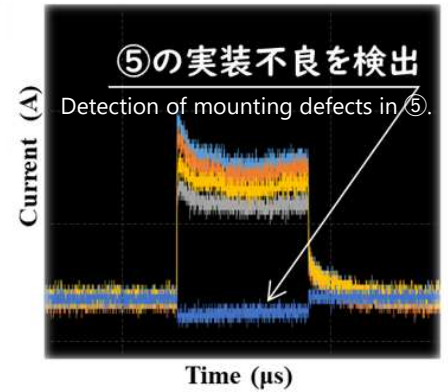
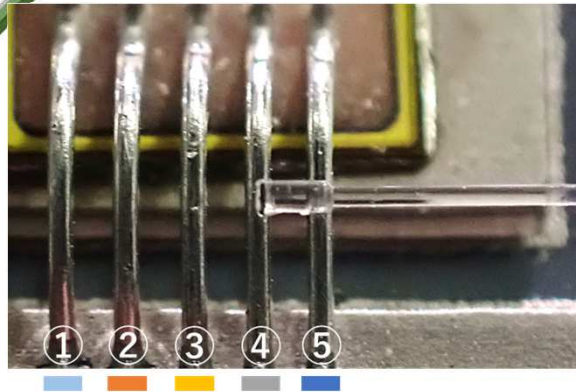
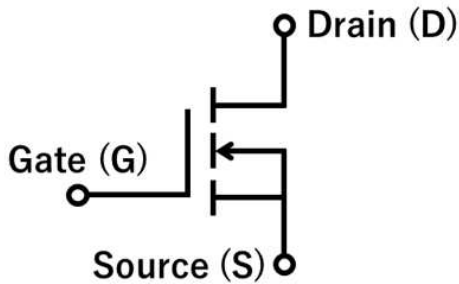
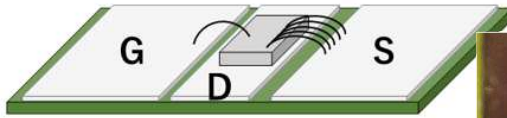
Bonding Wireの測定

Measurement of Bonding wire



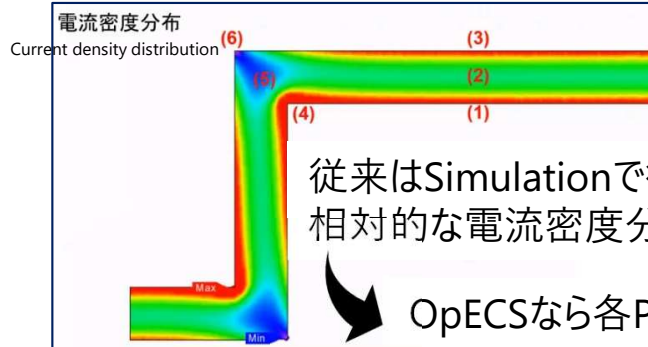
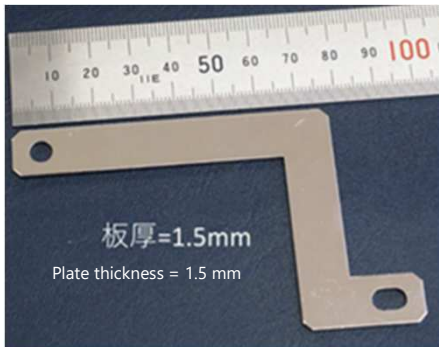
Source ↔ Drain をつなぐ 5 本の **Φ300μmワイヤに流れる電流** 波形！

Current waveforms in 5 Φ300μm wires connecting source-drain



バスバーの測定

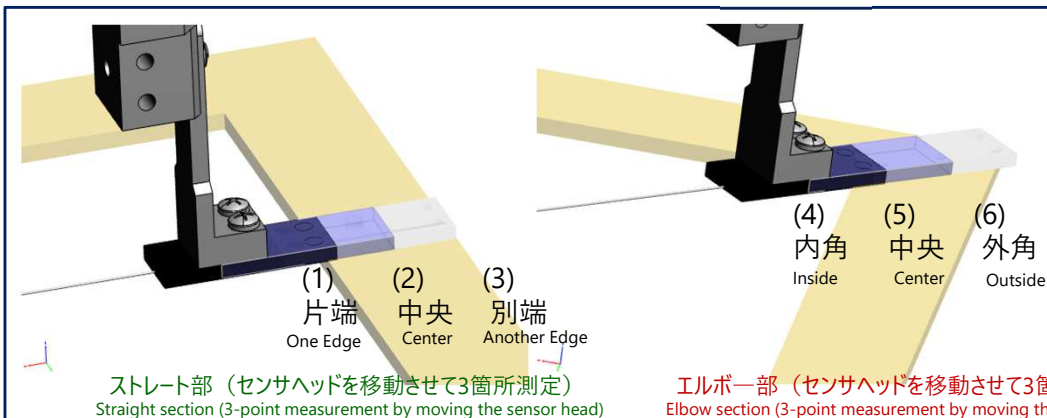
Busbar measurement



OpECS can see waveforms at each point

従来はSimulationで得られるコンター図により
相対的な電流密度分布しか分らなかった

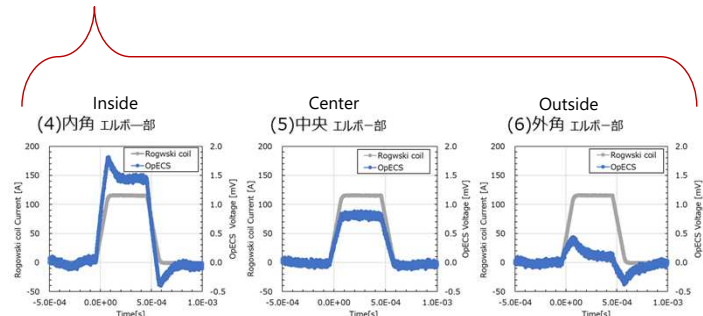
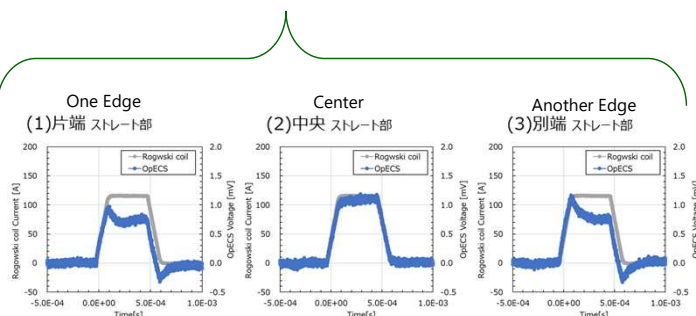
OpECSなら各Pointの波形が見える



比較用のログスキークoilにて
バスバー全体を測定



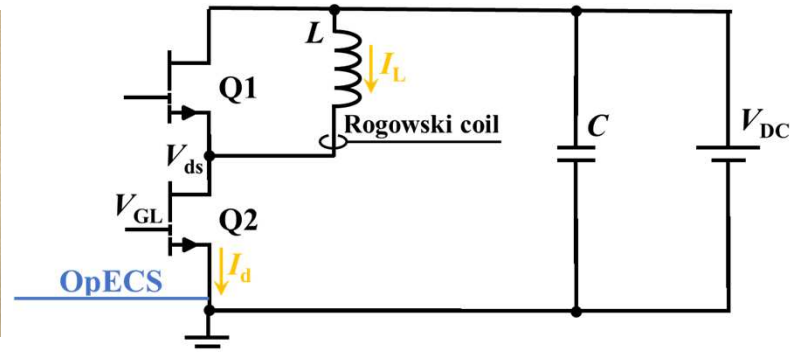
Measure the entire busbar with
Rogowski coils for comparison



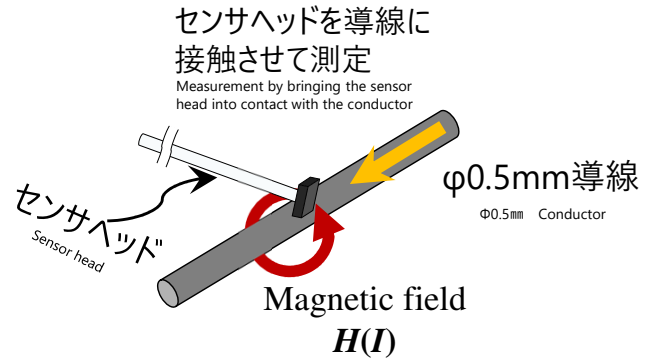
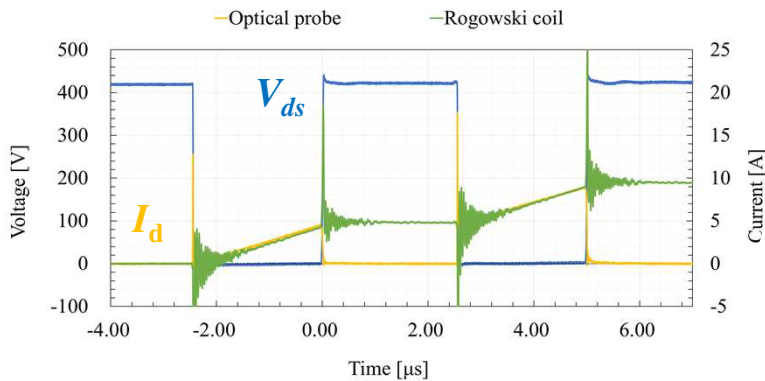
OpECSによるGaNスイッチング損失の測定

Measurement of GaN switching loss by OpECS

GaN HEMT (GS66508B, 650V, 30A : GaN systems)が2つ実装されたハーフブリッジ評価基板 (GaN systems; GS66508B-EVBDB1)でダブルパルス試験を実施した
 Double-pulse test was performed on a half-bridge evaluation board (GaN systems; GS66508B-EVBDB1)
 with two GaN HEMTs (GS66508B, 650V, 30A: GaN systems) mounted.

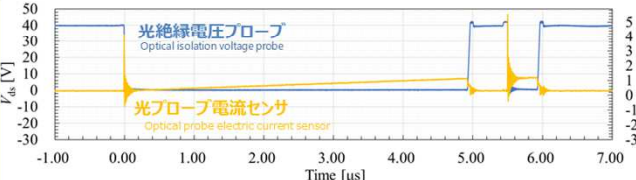
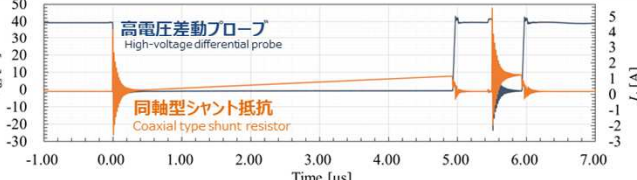
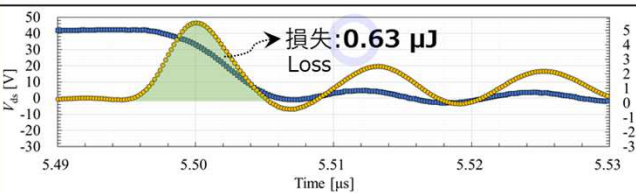
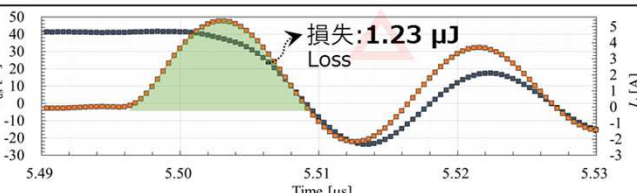


ログスキークoilと光プローブ電流センサで同時計測し、光プローブ電流センサの振幅を校正した
 Simultaneous measurements were made with the Rogowski coil and the optical probe current sensor, and the amplitude of the optical probe current sensor was calibrated to match the output of the Rogowski coil.



光絶縁計測との比較のため、高電圧差動プローブと同軸型シャントでも同様の条件で測定を実施

For comparison with optical isolation measurements, measurements were made under similar conditions with a high-voltage differential probe and a coaxial-type shunt

電圧センサ Voltage sensor	光絶縁電圧プローブ (PMK; FF-1500) Optical isolation voltage probe	高電圧差動プローブ (PMK; BumbleBee) High-voltage differential probe
電流センサ Current sensor	光プローブ電流センサ Optical probe electric current sensor	同軸型シャント (T&M RESEARCH PRODUCTS; SDN-10) Coaxial type shunt resistor
測定セットアップ Measurement Setup		
ダブルパルス波形 Double pulse waveform		
ターン・オン損失 Turn-on Loss		

光絶縁計測(OpECS)は低侵襲でターン・オン損失を測定できる

Optical isolation measurement (OpECS) can measure turn-on losses without affecting the circuit

GaN測定による各電流プローブとの比較

Comparison with each current probe by GaN measurement

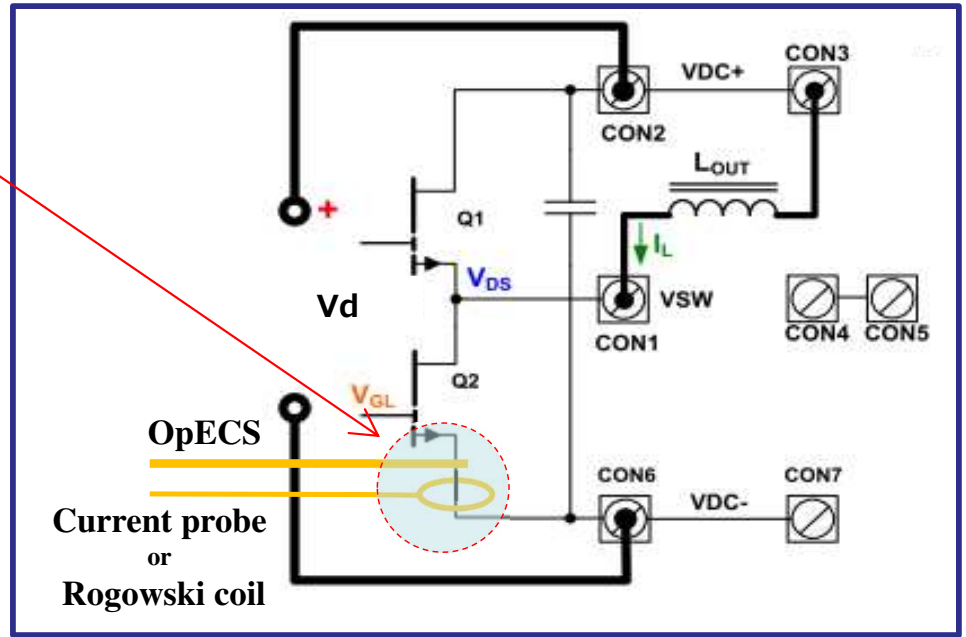
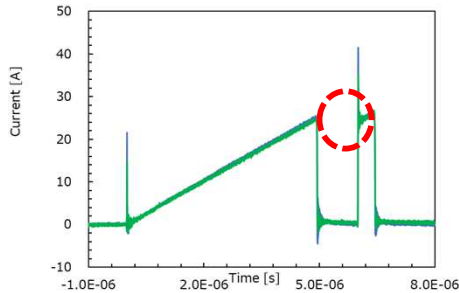
GaN HEMTを駆動させるダブルパルス試験回路図
Double-pulse test circuit diagram for driving GaN HEMT

回路のこの部分の
電流波形を取得

Get the current waveform of this part

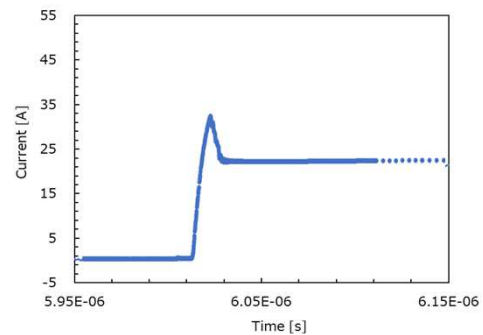
取得電流波形全体

Overall diagram of current waveform



シミュレーションから算出した
真の波形

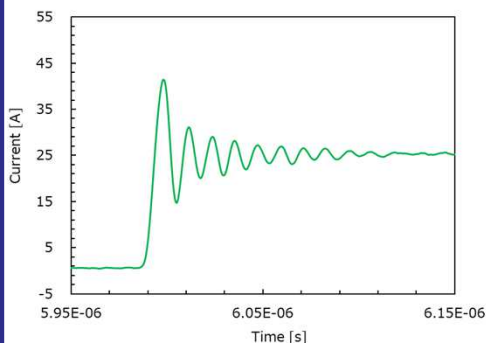
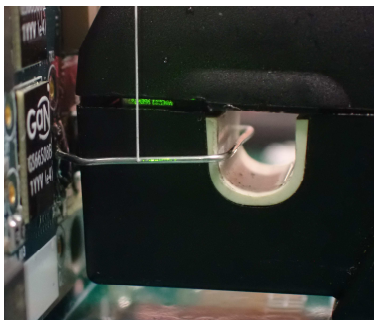
True waveform calculated from simulation



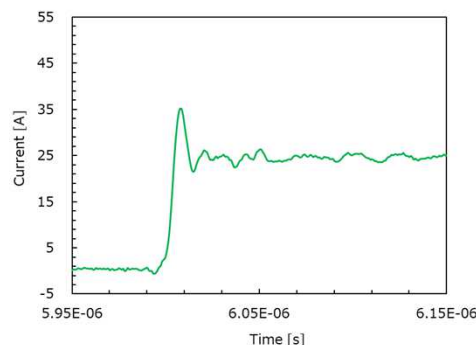
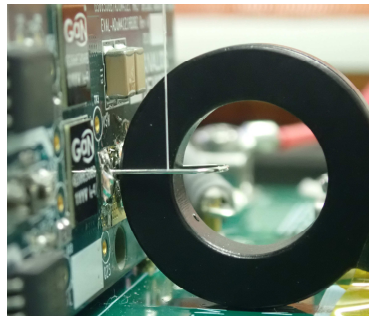
部拡大波形比較

Table comparing expanded waveforms

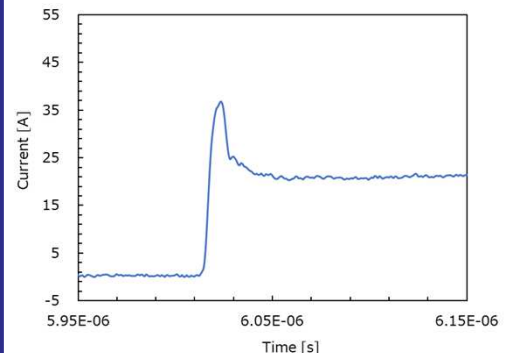
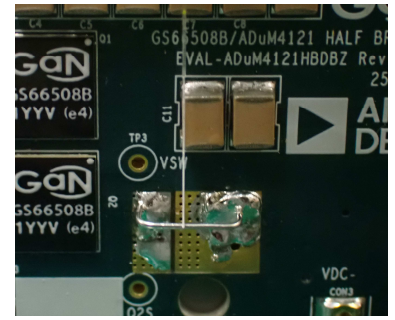
Current probe



Rogowski



OpECS



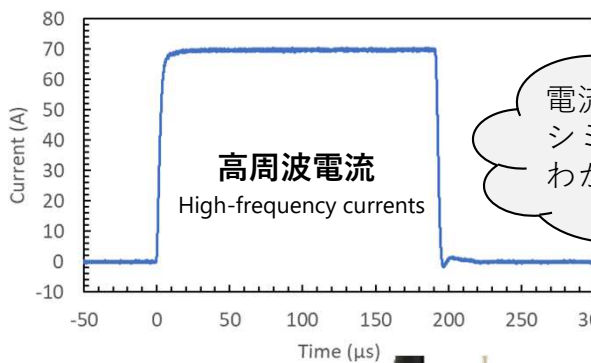
OpECSは真の波形取得が可能
OpECS can obtain true waveforms

バスバー・平面配線の電流分布計測

Current distribution measurement of busbars and flat wiring

高周波電流で生じる表皮効果を実測・可視化！

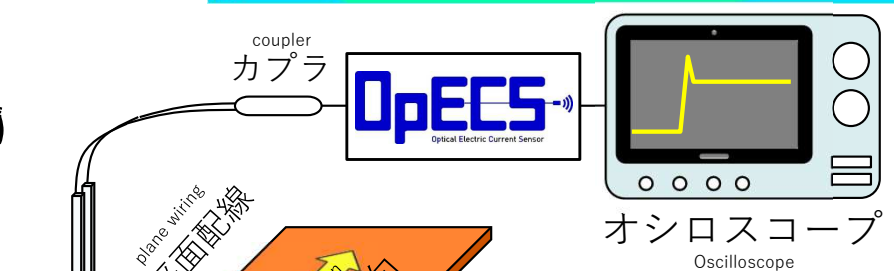
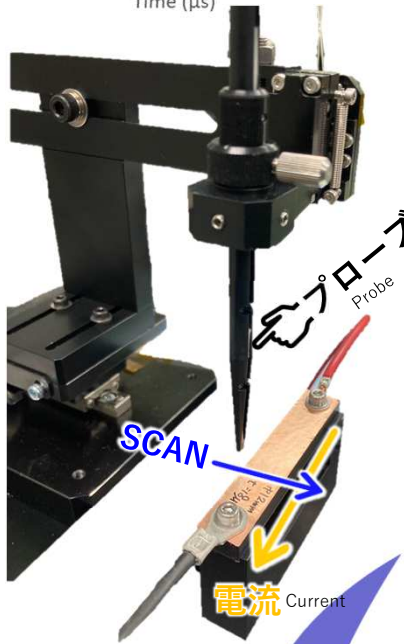
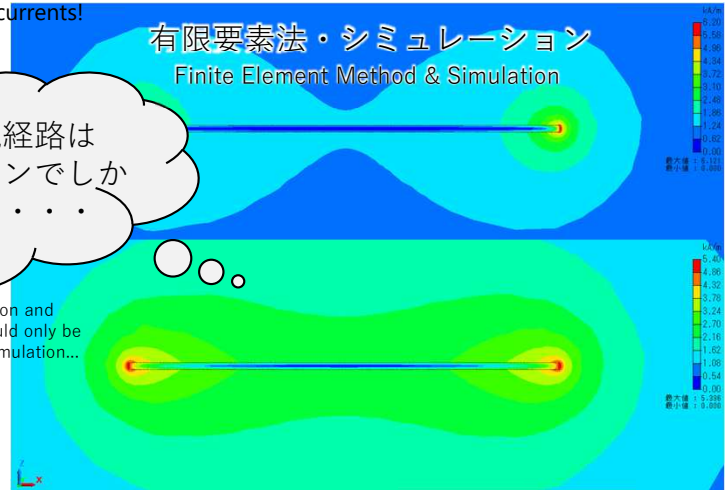
Measurement and visualization of skin effect produced by high-frequency currents!



電流分布や電流経路は
シミュレーションでしか
わからなかった・・・

Current distribution and
current paths could only be
determined by simulation...

有限要素法・シミュレーション
Finite Element Method & Simulation



<入力電流条件>

スローレート: $di/dt = 10 [A/\mu s]$

パルス幅: $200 \mu s$

電流値: 70 A

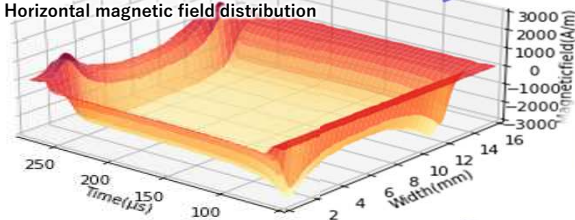
<Input current conditions>

Slew rate: $di/dt = 10 [A/\mu s]$

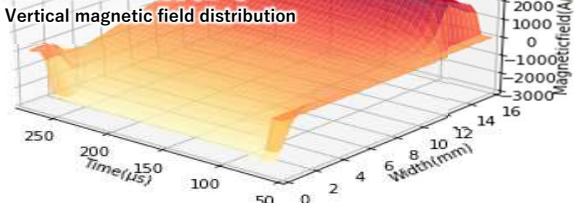
Pulse width: $200 \mu s$

Current value: 70 A

水平方向磁界分布
Horizontal magnetic field distribution



垂直方向磁界分布
Vertical magnetic field distribution

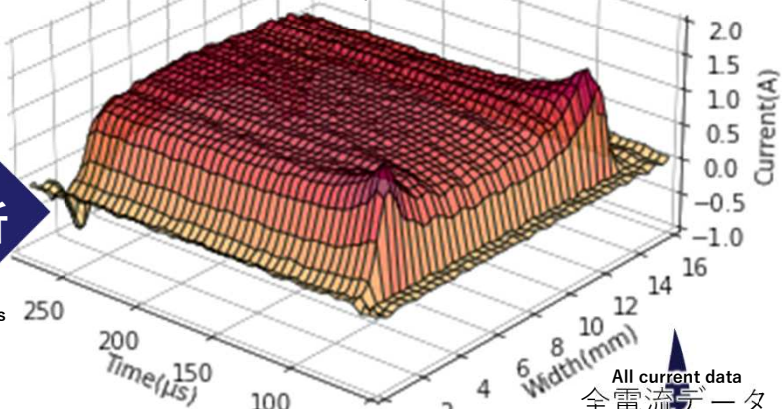


逆解析

Inverse analysis

電流分布の過渡応答を可視化！

Visualization of transient response of current distribution!



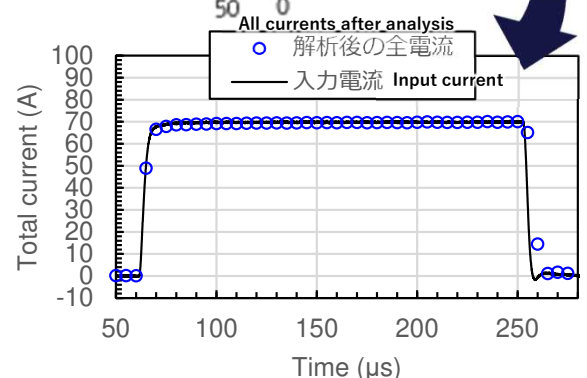
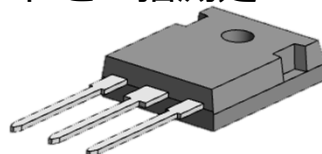
All current data
全電流データ

<本技術の応用先>

- ◆ ラミネートバスバーの電流解析
- ◆ 積層基板の電流測定
- ◆ デバイスの複数のリードを一括測定

<Applications of this technology>

- ◆ Current analysis of laminated bus bars
- ◆ Current measurement of laminated circuit boards
- ◆ Batch measurement of multiple leads of a device



全電流測定

Total current measurement

小型センサヘッドで様々な導体形状に対応！

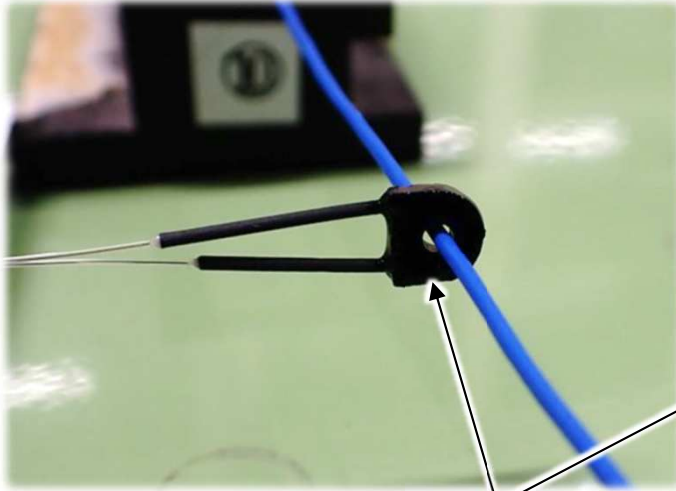
Compact sensor head supports various conductor shapes!

クローズドループ型

Closed loop type

電線・ケーブル・ワイヤーに対応

For wires, cables and wires

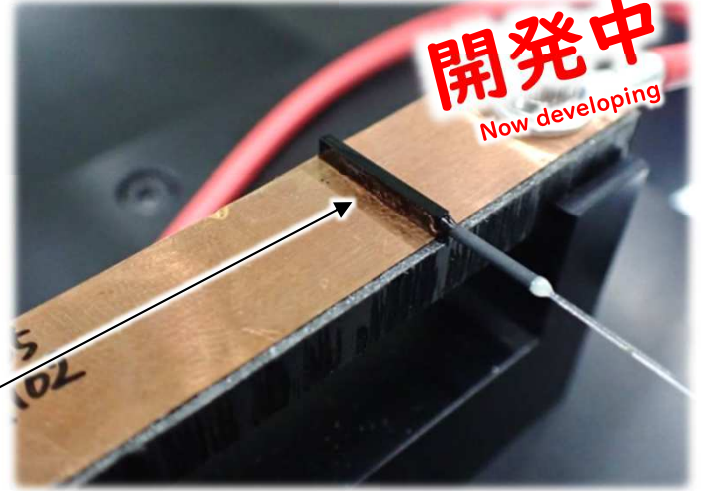


オープンループ型

Open Loop Type

バスバー・PCB基板の平面配線に対応

Supports flat wiring of busbars and PCB boards



集磁ヨーク Magnetic collecting yoke



高周波まで対応可能な

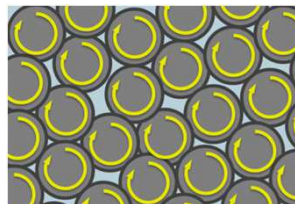
メタルコンポジット材料を採用

The material is a metal composite that can handle high frequencies

信州大学と共同研究
Joint research with Shinshu University

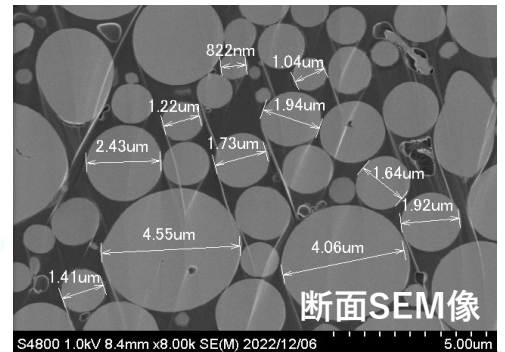
- 高透磁率
- 軟磁性
- MHz帯に対応

High permeability
Soft magnetic properties
Compatible with MHz band

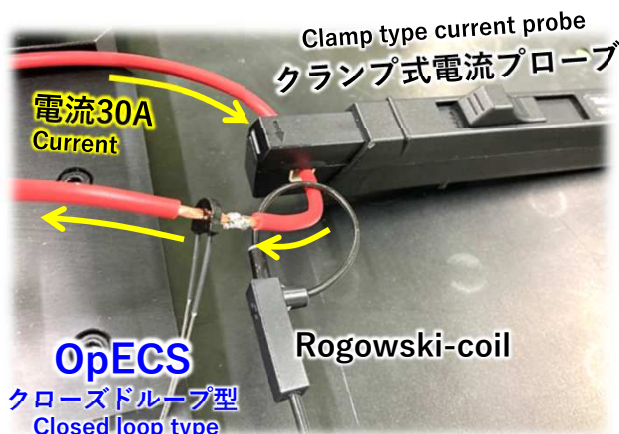


Confine eddy currents within iron particles
鉄粒子内に渦電流を
閉じ込め

= 渦電流損を抑制
Suppresses eddy currents



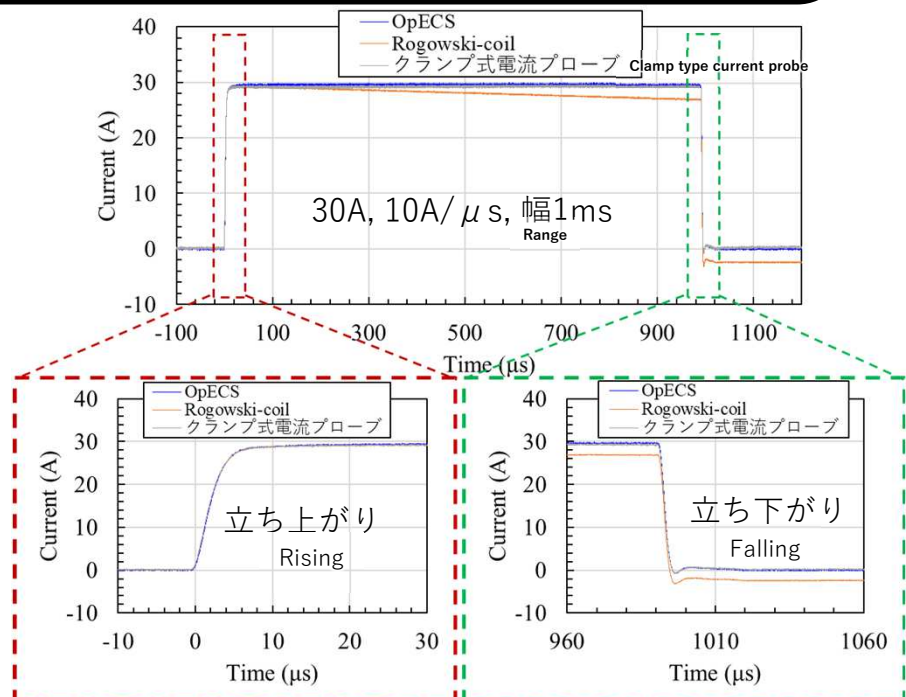
断面SEM像
Cross section SEM image



OpECS
クローズドループ型
Closed loop type

- △ Rogowski-coilはDC帯域が無い
- OpECSとクランプ式電流プローブの波形は一致
- OpECSは数100Aの大電流も計測可能

△ Rogowski-coil cannot measure DC
○ OpECS and clamp type current probe waveforms match
○ OpECS can measure high currents of several hundred A



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